

# Formal Languages and Automata Theory

## Homework 8 (CFL-3), Due date 12.12.2017

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Consider the following grammars:

- $G_1 = \langle \{S, A, B\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow AB1 \mid 0, A \rightarrow 00A \mid B, B \rightarrow 1A1 \mid \epsilon\}, S \rangle$
- $G_2 = \langle \{E, T, F\}, \{(\,), +, *, a\}, \{E \rightarrow E + E \mid T, T \rightarrow T * F \mid F, F \rightarrow (E) \mid a\}, E \rangle$

**Exercise 1** (8 points) Convert both grammars to Chomsky Normal Form. Show all conversion steps.

**Exercise 2** (8 points) Convert both grammars to Greibach Normal Form. Show all conversion steps.

**Exercise 3** (4 points) Is the language  $a^i b^n c^i d^n$  context free? If yes, provide a grammar. If no, use the pumping lemma to show it is not.